INDEX OF NAMES.

ABBREVIATIONS.—In the Index the following abbreviations have been used: *pap.*, principal paper by the person named; *com.*, briefer communication, by the person named; *mis.*, miscellany by person named; *b.*, review of book of which the person named is the author; *p. n.*, personal note on the person named; *r.*, review by the person named,

Adams, G. B., 415
Adams, H. C., 265 *b.*
Adams, John, 287
Adams, John Quincy, 71, 381
Adams, T. S., 264
Alaric, 425
Aldrich, M. A., 409 *p. n.*, 457
Allen, W. H., 411
Allen, W. S., 103
Ames, H. V., 118 *b.*
Amory, J., 248
Andrews, C. M., 457
Andrews, E. B., 169
Andrews, E. G., 300
Andros, E., 61 et. seq.
Anne, 74, 428
Ansiaux, M., 170
Aristotle, 6
Aschrott, P. F., 159 et seq
Ashley, W. J., 272
Aston, M. B., 264
Atterbury, A. P., 415
Ayres, P. W., 319

Babœuf, F. N., 336
Bacon, N., 65
Baily, J. L., 298
Bainbridge, Lucy S., 321
Baldwin, 34, 219
Baldwin, J. T., 151
Bancroft, Geo., 61 et seq.
Bancroft, H. H., 389 et seq.
Barbour, L. L., 324
Barnes, O. M., 170
Barrett, G. E., 264
Bassett, J. S., 324
Bates, Helen P., 193–213 *pap.*
Baxter, S., 151, 443
Bayles, G. J., 170
Bayly, 389
Becker, C. L., 264
Belcher, Gov., 243 et seq.
Bemis, E. W., 153
Bennett, J. M., 411
Benoist, C., 69
Bentham, J., 29
Bentley, A. F., 217
Benton, T. H., 403 et seq.
Berkeley, W., 64
Beverly, R. H., 236
Bibb, G. M., 368
Bidwell, Genl., 260, 388
Billings, J. S., 321
von Bismarck, O., 182
Black, F. S., 303
Bodley, J. E. C., 120 *b.*
von Böhm-Bawerk, E., 170, 295, 352 et seq., 412 *b.*
Bogart, E. L., 259 *p. n.*
Boke, G. H., 264
Bolton, H. E., 411
Bonar, J., 412
Boothby, G., 199
Bordwell, W. P., 264
Botts, J. M., 404 et seq.
Boyd, C. E., 170, 265 *b.*
Bracq, J. C., 360
Bradford, A. H., 300
Bradford, Wm., 229 et seq.
Bradley, J. P., 318
Bramhall, Edith, 411
Branson, W. J., 411
Bréal, M., 324
Brigham, Wm., 367.
Bright, J., 128
Brooks, R. C., 264
Bronson, H., 236 et seq.
Brough, C. H., 263, 266 *b.*, 324
Brown, L. E., 319
Browne, 387 et seq.
Bruce, T. B., 294
Bryan, W. J., 89.
Bryce, J., 131
Buchanan, J. A., 399 et seq.
Burnett, P. H., 401 et seq.
Burrington, 65
Butler, N. M., 170, 413 *b.*

Cairnes, J. E., 330
Calhoun, J. C., 69, 94, 457
Cannon, H. L., 411
Carroll, H. K., 298
Cartaret, 63
Carter, J. C., 452
Carver, T. N., 457
Casasus, J. D., 324
Catlin, E. N., 151
Caulkins, 245
Chambers, H. E., 170
Chance, W., 125 *b.*
Chapin, H. S., 321
Chapman, J. J., 16 et seq.
Cheyney, E. P., 292-94 *r.*
Childeric, 425
Clark, A. C., 161
Clark, F. C., 110 *p. n.*
Clark, J. B., 298 et seq., 344, 415, 416
Clark, J. R., 147
Clark, Miss M. V., 321
Clarke, 62
Clarke, R. F., 170
Clinton, D., 62

Clovis, 425 et seq.
Clow, F. R., 437
Cobden, R., 128
Coghlan, T. A. 197 et seq.
Coleman, R. L., 170
Coler. B. S., 144, 147
Collet, Miss, 170, 268 *b.*
Collier, J., 402
Colton, W., 392
Colvin, Caroline, 411
Commons, J. R., 109
Comte, A., 222, 415
Conrad, J., 271
Conyngton, Katherine, 319
Cooley, T., 113
Coombs, W. J., 298 et seq.
Cornil, G., 112 *b.*
Coulet, J., 170
Cournot, 262
Cowles, J. L., 170
Coxe, Tench, 381
Crafton, W. A., 304
Cranston, Gov., 287
Crittenden, J. J., 119
Croker, R., 9
Crook, J. W., 263, 324
Crosby, 66
Crowell, J. F., 170, 225 et seq., 263, 450
Culpepper, J., 65
Cunningham, W., 170
Curry, J. L. M., 457
Curwen, Judge, 288

Dabney, R. H., 110, *p. n.*
Darwin, C., 326
Darwin, L., 170, 273 *b.*
Davenport, F. M., 264
Dawson, W. H., 136–43 *r.*
Deakin, A., 204
DeBow, J. B., 371
Debs, E. V., 266
DeGarmo, C., 14 et seq.
DeGreef, G., 135
Delivet, E., 324
Denis, M. H., 457
Derby, Lord, 75
Destree, 170
Devery, W. F., 145
Devine, E. T., 18, 415
Diehl, K., 111 *p. n.*
Dike, S. W., 17 et seq., 45
Dinwiddie, R., 64
Douglas, C. H. J., 232
Douglas, S. A., 389 et seq.
Dowell, 67
Doyle, 61 et seq.
Drewry, W. S., 264
Dreyfus, 170
Droz, N., 170
Dudley, J., 63
Dudley, P., 238 et seq.
Dunmore, 65
Dunning, W. A., 417 *b.*
DuPont, P. S., 273
Dupuit, 295

Earle, R., 299
Earle, T., 367
Eden, R., 457
Edgerton, C. E., 264
Edison, T. A., 49
Edmiston, H. J., 264
Edward, I., 424 et seq.
Edwards, J., 114 *b.*
Effingham, 62 et seq.
d'Eichthal, E., 414 *b.*
d'Eichthal, G., 324, 414
Eliot, C. W., 452
Elizabeth, 314, 428
Emerick, C. F., 410 *p. n.*
Escartin, E. S., 170
von Esterhazy, W., 170
Evans, Mrs. G., 321

Fairbanks, A., 31
Fairlie, J. A., 263, 324
Falkner, R. P., 98–103 *com.*, 358–86 *pap.*
Faneuil, P., 245
Farrand, M., 111 *p. n.*
Farrer, Lord, 274 *b.*, 324
Faunce, W. H. P., 299
Fay, S. B., 264
Felt, J. B., 231 et seq.
Ferrara, 295
Fetter, F., 260 *p. n.*
Fichte, J. G., 111
Fielding, R. W., 147
von Fircks, A. F., 324
Fisher, I., 262 *p. n.*, 294–97 *r.*
Fiske, J., 414
Fitch, 391, 398 et seq.
Fitch, A. P., 144
Fogg, Emily, 411
Folks, Homer, 164 et seq., 321
Ford, 292
Fouillée, A., 170
Franklin, B., 67, 324
Fremont, J. C., 387 et seq.
Frost, 405
Fullerton, Mrs., 321
Fustel de Coulanges, 425

Gannett, H., 457
Garfield, J. A., 371 et seq.
Garnett, C. H., 324
Genart, C., 170
George I., 428
George III., 194, 428
George IV., 428
George, Henry, 114, 170, 419 *b*
George, Henry, Jr., 420
George, J. E., 264
Gerry, S. R., 401
Giddings, F. H., 2 et seq., 224 et seq., 414 415
Gilbert, J. I., 298 et seq.
Gilman, T., 274 *b.*
Gladstone, W. E., 76, 128
Glasson, W. H., 264
Godkin, E. L., 170, 421 *b.*
Goelet, Capt., 287
Goff, W. H., 147
Gomme, L., 114 *b.*
Goodwin, O., 264
Gossen, 295 et seq.
Gould, E. R. L., 164, 321
Granville, G., 65 et seq.
Griffin, C. S., 264
Griffin, P., 164
Gross, C., 115 *b.*
Guitteau, W. B., 264
Guizot, F., 110

Guthrie, W. B., 264
Guyot, Y., 170
Gwin, 387

Halleck, 408
Hallock, S. F., 321
Hamilton, R., 421
Hamilton, T. L., 145 et seq.
Hammond, M. B., 263
Haney, J. L., 411
Harding, S. B., 263
Harrison, Benj., 284
Harrison, C. 305
Harrison, C. C., 48
Harrison, Mrs. C. C., 48
Harrison, F., 314
Harrison, G. L., 411
Harrison, H., 401
Hart, A. B., 170, 286 *b.*, 415
von Hartmann, 135
Hartnell, 408
Haynes, G. H., 130–32 *r.*, 286–88 *r.*
Haynie, T. H., 264
Healy, C. A., 450
Hebberd, R. W., 321
Helm, 278
Henderson, C. R., 457
Henry the Fowler, 426
Henry III., 263
Herron, G. D., 169
Herzfeld, G., 324
Hess, J., 145
Hildebrand, 271
Hildreth, R., 61 et seq.
Hincmar, 263
Hittell, 391 et seq.
Hoagland, W. L., Jr., 264
Hodder, E., 127 *b.*
Hoffman, F. S., 457
Holaind, R. I., 17 et seq.
Hollander, J. H., 98, 231, 307, 419–21 *r.*
Hollerith, H., 376, 383
von Holst, H., 400
Hopkins, Johns, 264
Horner, J. B., 324
Horr, G. E., 300
Howe, F. C., 423–27 *r.*, 446
Howland, A. C., 411
Hoxie, R. F., 110 *p. n.*
Hull, J., 229 et seq.
Hull, W. I., 27, 127–29 *r.*
Hume, D., 273
Hunt, R. D., 260 *p. n.*, 387–408 *pap.*
Hutchinson, 237 et seq.

Irving, H. B., 324

James, E. J., 23 et seq.
James I., 428
James II., 268
Jameson, J. A., 387
Jarvis, Edw., 367, 372
Jefferson, T., 362
Jeffreys, Geo., 324
Jenks, E., 170, 423 *b.*
Jennings, 295
Jensen, A. L., 117
Jevons, W. S., 295, 330
John, 293
Johnson, 229 et seq.
Johnson, A., 417
Johnson, Mrs. E. C., 322
Johnson, E. R., 132–34 *r.*
Johnson, J. F., 273–86 *r.*
Johnson, R., 299
Jones, F. R., 260 *p. n.*
Jones, Genl., 401
Jones, Jacob, 399
Jones, W. M., 299
Justinian, 425

Kaye, P. L., 263
Kearney, S. W. 392 et seq.
Kellar, J. W., 321
Keltie, J. S., 116 *b.*, 170
Kennedy, W. M., 313
de Kerchove d'Exaerde, H., 170
Kidd, B., 127, 457
Kimball, 322
King, T. B., 405 et seq.
King, W. L. M., 264
Kingsbury, Mary M., 321
Kirchhoff, G. R., 3
Kirkland, J. T., 264
Knapp, O., 147
Knies, K., 412
Knight, G. W., 109 *p. n.*
Kodama, R., 263
Koren, J., 452

Laidlaw, W., 26
Lassalle, F., 111, 142
Latané, J. H., 259 *p. n.*
Lawrence, 120
Lawson, D., 287
Leacraft, W., 147
Lebon, A., 268
Le Conte, 263
Lee, G. C., 263
Lee, Henry. 264
Legrand, G., 170
Leslie, G. D., 263
Levasseur, E., 288 *b.*, 324
von der Leyen, 116 *b.*
Lexow, 145
Lichtenberger, A., 170
Limousin, C. M., 457
Lincoln, A., 411
Lincoln, C. H., 115 *r.*, 269.
Lindsay, S. M., 1–48 *pap.*, 23 et seq., 214–28 *pap.*, 322, 427–30 *r.*
Lippitt, 402
Lodge, H. C., 60 et seq.
Logan, W. S., 299
Lord, E. L., 170, 269 *b.*
Louis XIV., 450
Louis XVIII., 268
Louis Philippe, 268
Low, Seth, 452
Lowell, A. L., 69–97 *pap.*, 120–24 *r.*
Lowell, Mrs. C. R., 322

Mabilleau, L., 324
MacCarthy, C. H., 411
Macdonald, Alice M., 170, 412
Macdonald, J., 82
Mach, E., 3 et seq.
Mackay, T., 427 et seq.
Macquarie, 200
Madison, James, 266
Maine, H. S., 95, 292, 425
Maitland, F. W., 171, 292 *b.*, 424

Mallock, W. H., 171
Malthus, T. R., 326
Marburg, 266
Marcy, W. L., 395
Marshall, A., 295 et seq.
Marshall, John, 318
Martin, Gertrude S., 264
Marx, K., 111, 142, 170, 412, 416
Mary, 235
Mason, R. B., 392 et seq.
Mather, Cotton, 257
May, M. B., 309, 445
Mayo-Smith, R., 321
McArthur, R. S., 300
McCandlish, J. M., 457
McConachie, L. G., 171
McCracken, H. M., 298
McCullagh, J., 145 et seq.
McCulloch, J. R., 421
McKinley, William, 89
McLean, F. H., 22 et seq., 125-27 *r.*, 157, 158, 431-35 *r.*
McLeod, F. F., 229-49 *pap.*
McMahon, 64
McMillan, D. C., 171
McMillin, E., 264
McNulty, J. J., 16 et seq.
McVey, F. L., 270 *b.*
Meade, E. S., 411
Meitzen, A., 324
Mélot, A., 171
Menger, C., 295
de Mercère, 450
Meredith, W. M., 300
Mereness, N. D., 264
Mill, J. S., 115, 277, 324, 326 et seq., 414
Miller, 65
Miller, G. W., 144
Miller, S. F., 318
Milne, W., 147
Monroe, James, 71, 173
Montonhagol, G., 170
Moody, D. L., 16
Moody, H. W., 171
Moore, J. W., 65
Moses, B., 324, 391, 403, 457
Motley, D. E., 264
Moyersoen, R., 171
Munro, D. C., 430-31 *r.*
Myers, W. S., 264

Nansen, F., 199
Napoleon, 121, 182, 268, 450
Neal, D., 287
Neal, J. R., 264
Neilson, Nellie, 411
Nerincx, A., 171
Nicholls, G., 171, 427 *b.*
Nichols, W. I., 321
Nicholson, J. S., 334 et seq.
Norman, J. H., 171, 270 *b.*
North, F., 74
Noyes, A. D., 274 *b.*

Oberholtzer, Sara L., 26
Odell, 288
Olmsted, G. K., 263
Ortes, 290
Orris, Julia S., 264
O'Shea, J. A., Jr., 151
Ottman, W. H., 264

Paine, N., 230 et seq.
Paine, R. T., 264
Palfrey, J. G., 233
Pantaleoni, M., 171, 294 *b.*
Pareto, V., 295
de Paris, Comte, 123
Parker, 264
Parkhurst, 145
Partridge, N. A., 305
Patten, S. N., 221
Patterson, W. R., 411
Paulsen, 413
Paxson, F. L., 411
Pearson, 132
Peel, R., 75, 128
Penn, Wm., 132 et seq.
Pepper, G. W., 317
Pettigrove, F. G., 168
Phillips, W. E., 145 et seq., 147
Pillon, F., 324
Plato, 224
Platt, T., 9, 146
Polk, J. K., 389, 404
Pollock, F., 424
Pope, J. E., 264
Porter, R. P., 103 et seq.
Potter, 236 et seq.
Potter, E. P., 299
Powers, H. H., 173-92 *pap.*, 325-57 *pap.*
Pratt, 367 et seq.
Prevey, C. E., 264
Proal, L., 324
Proudhon, P. J., 111
Prouty, C. A., 113
Pryor, J. W., 302

Quay, M. S., 9
Quesnay, F., 273
Quincy, J., 444

Racioppi, F., 457
Randolph, 61
Randolph, John, 110
Raper, C. L., 264
Ratzel, F., 415
Rawles, W. A., 264
Raymond, A. H. H., 298
Rayneri, C., 324
Reddaway, W. F., 171
Reinsch, P. S., 411
Renwick, I. P. A., 116 *b.*, 170
Repplier, Agnes, 415
Reynolds, J. B., 321
Rhett, 389
Rhetts, C. A., 264
Ricardo, D., 98
Richardson, A. C., 447
Richmond, Mary E., 19 et seq., 322
Rider, 236
Riis, J. A., 321
Riley, B., 401 et seq.
Roberts, E. H., 62 et seq.
Robineau, 273
Robins, E., 324
Robinson, M. H., 264
de Rocquigny, Comte, 324
Rodbertus, K. J., 111
Rogers, H. B., 264
Roosevelt, T., 130 *b.*, 145
Rosenau, N. S., 321
Ross, 34
Ross, D., 153

Ross, E. A., 169. 214 et seq.
Round, W. M. F., 322
Rousseau, J. J., 29, 111
Rouvier, 122
Rowe, L. S,, 12 et seq., 103-8 *com.*, 417-19 *r.*
Royce, 391 et seq.
Russell, H. B., 171

Sage, O. V., 322
Saint Paul, 5
Saint Peter, 6
Saint Simon, H., 414 et seq.
Saleilles, R., 324
Saltonstall, R., 230
Sanborn, F. B., 321
Sandeman, 216
Sanders, G. A., 171
Saunderson, R., 231
Savage, James, 264
Schaeffle, A., 222 et seq.
Schirmacher, K., 324
Schmeckebier, L. F., 264
Schmoller, G., 160, 271 *b.*
Schwab, J. C., 262 *pn.*
Scisco, L. D., 264
Scott, J. E., 169
Seddon, 389 et seq.
Seligman, E. R. A., 299
Semple, 398
Sewall, Judge, 243, 287
Shaftesbury, Earl of, 127 et seq.
Shambaugh, B. F., 457
Sharpless, I., 132 *b.*
Shaw, 276
Shaxby, W. J., 171, 271 *b.*
Shearman, T. G., 457
Sherman, John, 284
Shiozawa, M., 411
Shotwell, J. T., 264
Shubrick, W. B., 393
Sidgwick, H., 295
Siebert, W. H., 260 *p. n.*, 415
Singer, E. A., 217
Sloat, Commodore, 388, 397
Smiley, A. K., 298
Smith, Adam, 273, 326
Smith, G., 171, 415
Smith, J., 324, 416 *b.*
Smith, Mary R., 319
Smith, W. R., 264
Sombart, W., 171, 412, 415 *b.*, 457
Sommerville, C. W., 264
Sorel, G., 324
Sothel, 62, 65
Sparling, S. E., 324
Spencer, Anna G., 319
Steiner, B. C., 118-20 *r.*, 457
Stephen, J. F., 10
Stephens, A., 369
Stewart, J. L., 35, 39, 409 *p. n.*
Stewart, R. L., 15
Stewart, W. M., 457
Stockton, R. F., 388 et seq.
Story, 416
Stout, R., 207
Strong, J., 171, 298 et seq.
Stuart, 199
Stuckenberg, J. H. W., 169
Sullivan, J., Jr., 263
Sutherland, A., 324
Swain, H. H., 171
Swift, G. B., 153

Tarde, G., 324
Taylor, Alice S., 319
Taylor, Bayard, 398
Taylor, H. C., 411
Tenney, A. A., 264
Thayer, 264
Thornton, J. W., 367
Thurman, 113
Todd, C., 199
Tolman, W. H., 321
Tooke, 414
Tout, T. F., 324, 430 *b.*
Towne, E. T., 319
Traill, H. D., 117 *b.*
Treitschke, 271
Trueblood, B. F., 298 et seq
Trumbull, 236
Turgot, A. R. J., 272 *b.*
Turner, E. P., 264

Urdahl, T. K., 58-68 *pap.*, 457

Vandervelde, 170
Van Tyne, C. H., 411.
Van Wyck, R. A., 144 et seq.
Verhaegen, F., 171
Vincent, G. E., 134-36 *r.*

Wait, B. W., 264
Wakeman, G. B., 263
Walker, C. S., 21
Walker, D. A., 261 *p. n.*
Walker, F. A., 98 et seq., 329, 341, 373 et seq.
Wallace, D. D., 264
Walras, L., 295
Ward, Mrs. H., 271
Ward, Lester F., 134 *b.*
Ward, L. M., 411
Warfield, E. D., 298 et seq.
Waring, G. E., Jr., 163, 298, 321
Warner, A. G., 320
Warren, E. H., 409 *p. n.*
Warren, J. P., 264
Washburn, 113
Washington, George, 130, 173, 175, 317 et seq.
Watts, Jennie C., 411
Weaver, C. C., 264
Webb, Beatrice, 136 *b.*
Webb, Sidney, 136 *b.*
Weber, G. A., 288-92 *r.*
Weeden, W. B., 229 et seq
Welsh, H., 298 et seq.
Wentworth, 287
Wentworth, B., 66
Weston, N. A., 264
Weyl, W. E., 250-58 *com.*, 411
Whalen, J., 144
Wheeler, E. P., 298 et seq.
Whipple, J., 247
White, A. B., 263
White, A. D., 264
White, F. H., 261 *p. n.*
Whittelsey, Sarah S., 263
Whitten, R. H., 263, 324
Wickes, G. R., 411
Wicksell, K., 324
von Wieser, F., 295 et seq.
Willard, D., 322
Willard, J. F., 411
Willey, 408

William the Conqueror, 424 et seq.
William III., 235
Williamson, H., 62
Willink, H. G., 427
Willis, T. B., 147
Willoughby, W. F., 171, 431 *r.*
Wilson, G. C., 42
Wilson, Woodrow, 416 *b.*, 457
Wilson, W. P., 47
Wines, F. H., 18 et seq., 49-57 *pap.*, 452
Winthrop, J., 63, 229, 249
Wise, John, 239
Wolcott, R., 287
Wolfson, A. M., 263
Woodbury, J., 304
Woodruff, C. R., 298-300 *mis.*, 313
Worth, J., 146
Wright, C. D., 116, 383
Wurster, 147
Wyckoff, W. A., 410 *p. n.*

Yerkes, C. T., 306
Young, J. T., 266, 421-23 *r.*

Zerrahn, C., 151

INDEX OF SUBJECTS.

N. B.—Titles of papers are printed in small capitals.

Agriculture in United States census, 384
American Academy of Political and Social Science, Annual meeting of, 1-48
American Colonial History. THE RELATION OF THE COLONIAL FEE SYSTEM TO POLITICAL LIBERTY, 58-68; How did political ideals of colonists change, 58; Taxation a light burden, 59; Fee system, 59; Taxation did not touch people, 60; Fees generally felt as an exaction, 62; Early in disputes on this ground, 63; Educative effect of these contests, 65; Paved the way for American revolution, 67
American international policy. *See* Spanish-American War.
Associations. FOURTH INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION CONFERENCE, 298, 300
See American Academy.
Australia. AUSTRALIAN EXPERIMENTS IN INDUSTRY, 193-213; Beginnings of Australia, 193; Problems of their governments, 195; Roads, 195; Railways, 197; Telegraphs, 198; Postal system, 200; Telephones, 201; Savings banks, 202; Municipal industries, 203; Irrigation, 204; Rabbit plague, 205; Land system, 206; Aid to mining, 208; Timber industry, 209; Wine production, 209; Dairy industry, 209; General tendencies, 210.

Baltimore, New charter of, 307
Bank issues in colonial New England, 238
Baths in Boston 152, 444
Berlin, Elections in, 155; Financial condition of, 311; Gas works in, 156; Savings banks in, 156; Street railways in, 156.
See Transportation
Biography. "The Seventh Earl of Shaftesbury, K. G., as a Social Reformer," by E. Hodder, reviewed, 127-29
BOOK DEPARTMENT. Notes, 112-18, 265-73, 412-17; Reviews, 118-43, 273-96, 417-35
Boston, Art department of, 443; Baths in, 152, 444; Department of municipal statistics of, 149; Municipal federation of, 305; Musical commission of, 151; Park boats in, 152; Park system of, 304; Playgrounds in, 444; Subway of, 445
Brooklyn, Bribery cases in, 147
Buffalo, Gas works of, 447; Mayor's message, 153; Public schools of, 152

California. LEGAL STATUS OF CALIFORNIA, 1846-49, 387-408; Conquest of California, 387; Military occupation, 389; Status of civil law, 390; Mexican and American systems, 391; Conflict of military and naval leaders, 392; Kearny military governor, 393; Succeeded by Mason, 395; Discontent, 396; Military rule ceased with peace treaty, 398; Absence of civil government, 399; Proposals for a government, 400; Assembly established, 401; Administration opposes, 402; Settlers' theory, 404; Administration theory, 406; Adjustment of contest, 407
Canada, Party oscillations in, 81
Census. *See* Statistics
Charity. Abuses in New York charities, 158; Charity clearing house, 313; Municipal and county charities in the United States, 164; Public charities in Massachusetts, 452
"Children Under the Poor Law," by W. Chance, reviewed, 125-27
"History of the English Poor Law," by Sir G. Nicholls, reviewed, 427-30
Chicago, Civil service reform in, 307; Primary election laws of, 306; Street railways of, 305
Cincinnati, Primary elections in, 445; Session of legislature, 309
Cities, American. Baltimore, 307; Boston, 149, 304, 443; Brooklyn, 147; Buffalo, 152, 447; Chicago, 305; Cincinnati, 309, 445; Cleveland, 446; New York, 144, 301; Omaha, 448; Philadelphia, 148

Cities, Foreign. Berlin, 155, 311; Paris, 311
City finances. Classification of municipal receipts and expenditures, 436
Civic ideals, 314
Civil service reform in Chicago, 307
Cleveland, County government of, 446; Special legislation affecting, 447; Street railways of, 446
Coinage, Colonial, in Massachusetts, 231
Colleges, Teaching of social sciences in, 23, 42; Women's, and training for charity work, 22
Colonies, American, and fee system, 58 et seq.
Commerce. "Norman's Universal Cambist," by J. H. Norman, note, 270
Commercial high schools, 39
Constitutional History. "Proposed Amendments to the Constitution of the United States," by H. V Ames, reviewed, 118–20
Constitutional Law. "Cases on American Constitutional Law," by C. E. Boyd, note, 265
Consumption, 340
Convict labor and public works, 168
Crime in United States census, 378
Currency. HISTORY OF FIAT MONEY AND CURRENCY INFLATION IN NEW ENGLAND FROM 1620 to 1789, 229–49: Scarcity of money in Massachusetts in early times, 229; Coinage of debased money, 231; Issue of bills of credit 1690, 233; LAW. How circulated, 234; Increased issues, 235; Depreciation, 236; Private bank schemes, 238; Loss of specie, 240; Scale of depreciation fixed, 241; Neighboring colonies, 242; Currency in 1742, 245; Redemption at a discount, 246; Interest notes, 247; Continental issues, 248.

Degrees in political science, etc., 262, 411
Depreciation of colonial currency, 236

Economic History. "History of English Industrial Development," by H. C. Adams, note, 265
'Industrial Experiments in the British Colonies of North America," by E. L. Lord, note, 269
Economics. WEALTH AND WELFARE, 325–57; Premises of economics, 325; Influence of biology, 326; Criticism of accepted premises, 327; Psychic factors disregarded, 328; Failure of objective economics, 329; Rise of doctrines of utility, 331; What is its nature, 333; Pursuit of happiness controls economic activity, 336; and must be studied, 337; Inadequate treatment of economic consumption, 340; What is wealth, 342; Mill's statement defective, 343; Objections to calling labor wealth, 345; A science of satisfactions, 348; Men are subject as well as object, 349; Conflict with received opinions, 351; Opposing views met, 352
"John Stuart Mill—Correspondance inédite avec Gustave d'Eichthal" note, 414
"Pure Economics," by M. Pantaleoni, reviewed, 294–96
"Reflections sur la formation et la distribution des richesses," by Turgot, translation into English, note, 273
"Science of Political Economy," by H. George, reviewed, 419–21
"Ueber einige Grundfragen der Social-politik und der Volkswirtschaftslehre," by G. Schmoller, note, 271
Education. "Meaning of Education," by N. M. Butler, note, 412
See Colleges
See also High Schools
Employment, Stability of, in France, 252
England, Relation of, to America, 187; Party oscillations in, 74; Poor law development of, 159
See Economic History
See also History
Expansion, National. *See* Spanish-American War

Family as a sociological unit, 222
Fellowships and scholarships in political science, etc., 263, 411
Finances, of Berlin, 311; of New York, 144, 302; of Paris, 311
See City finances
France, Labor conditions in, 250 et seq; National character of, 185; Vagabondage in, 450
See History
Franchises of street railways, 105

Gas works, in Berlin, 156; in Buffalo, 447; in Massachusetts, 304
Government activity in Australia, 193 et seq.

High schools and the social sciences
History, American. "American History Told by Contemporaries," by A. B. Hart, reviewed, 286–88
"Essays on the Civil War and Reconstruction," by W. A. Dunning, reviewed, 417–19
"A Quaker Experiment in Government," by I. Sharpless, reviewed, 132–34
See American Colonial History
See also Constitutional History
English. "Social England," by H. D. Traill, Vol. VI., note, 117
French. "Cent Ans d'Histoire interieure," by A. Lebon, note, 268
"France," by J. E. C. Bodley, reviewed, 120–24
German. "The Empire and the Papacy, 918–1273," by T. F. Tout, reviewed, 430–31
Papal. *See* German

Illinois street railways, 153
Improved housing in New York, 161
"Industrial Democracy," by S. and B. Webb, reviewed, 136–43

Insurance. *See* Labor insurance
Irrigation, in Australia, 204
"Irrigation in Utah," by C. H. Brough, note, 266

Labor. LABOR CONDITIONS IN FRANCE, 250–58; Investigations of Labor Bureau, 250; Its scope, 250; Duration of work, 251; Stability of employment, 252; Wages, 252; Wages and continuity of labor as affected by size of establishment, 255; Wages in different regions, 256; Cost of living, 257; Wages in last fifty years, 257
"An Eight Hours Day," by W. J. Shaxby, note, 271
"Changes in the Employment of Women and Girls," by Miss Collet, note, 267
"Labour Annual," by J. Edwards, fourth issue, note, 114
"L'Ouvrier Americain," by E. Levasseur, reviewed, 288–92
Labor Insurance. "L'Assurance municipale contre le chomage involuntaire," by G. Cornil, note, 112
"Workingmen's Insurance," by W. F. Willoughby, reviewed, 431–35
Land system in Australia, 206
Liquor problem, 451
Living, Cost of, in France, 257
Local Government. "Bibliography of British Municipal History," by C. Gross, note, 115
"Cases on Selected Topics in the Law of Municipal Corporations," by J. Smith, note, 416
"Lectures on Local Government," by L. Gomme, note, 114
"Minnesota. State, County, Township and City," by F. L. McVey, note, 270
"Township and Borough," by F. W. Maitland, reviewed, 292–94

Manufactures in United States Census, 380
Massachusetts, Colonial money of, 229 et seq.; Proposed poor law changes in, 157; Public charities in, 452; Report of Board of Gas and Electric Light Commissioners of, 149; Street railways of, 103 et seq., 304
Military and civil law in California. *See* California
Mining, in Australia, 208; in United States census, 384
Minnesota. *See* Local government
Money. "Bimetallism," by L. Darwin, reviewed, 273–78
"A Graded Banking System," by T. Gilman, reviewed, 280–83
"Studies in Currency," by Lord Farrer, reviewed, 278–80
"Thirty Years of American Finance," by A. D. Noyes, reviewed 283–86
See Currency
Monroe Doctrine, 173
MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT NOTES, 144–56, 301–12, 436–39
Municipal industries in Australia, 203
National growth, 317
New England Colonies, Paper money in, 229 et seq.
New Hampshire, Colonial money of, 242
New York, Assessments in, 303; Bonds of, 302; Charity abuses in, 158; Citizens' Union of, 303; Debt of, 302; Financial condition of, 144; Improved housing in, 161; Legislation affecting, 303; Mayor's appointive power, 301; Message of mayor of, 147; Police of, 145; Primaries in, 146; Public education in, 146; Rapid transit in, 146

Omaha, Police board of, 448

Papacy. *See* History
Paris, Financial condition of, 311
Parks in Boston, 152, 304
Party oscillations. *See* Politics
Pauperism in United States census, 378
PERSONAL NOTES, 109–11, 259–64, 409–11
Philanthropic effort, 19
Philanthropy, Sociology and, 49 et seq.; Summer school in, 319
Philadelphia, Mayor's message, 148
Police force in New York, 145; Police board in Omaha, 448
Political ideals in early colonies, 58
Politics. OSCILLATIONS IN POLITICS, 69–97; Calhoun's prognostications, 69; Oscillations in American national elections, 70; in English elections, 74; Rule not applicable in other European countries, 76; Conditions in Switzerland, 79; Canadian experience, 81; Counteracting forces in American state elections, 83; National issues, 84; A variable quantity in different states, 85; Oscillatory rule inapplicable in certain states, 87; Results in other states, 90; Philosophy of the phenomenon, 93
"American Ideals," by T. Roosevelt, reviewed, 130–32
"Law and Politics in the Middle Ages," by E. Jenks, reviewed, 423–27
"The State," by W. Wilson, revised edition, note, 46
"Unforeseen Tendencies of Democracy," by E. L. Godkin, reviewed, 421–23
Politics and sociology, 29
Poor Law, Changes proposed in, in Massachusetts, 157; Development of, in England, 159
Population, Census methods of enumerating, 359 et seq.
Postal system in Australia, 200
Primary election laws, in Chicago, 306; in Cincinnati, 445; in New York, 146
Pulpit and social problems, 169

Rabbit plague in Australia, 205
Railways in Australia, 197
Rapid transit in New York, 146
Rent. SOME ASPECTS OF THE THEORY OF RENT, 98–103; Faults of current statements of theory, 98; New land sought

and new labor applied simultaneously, 99; Stated by way of diagram, 99; Two aspects of theory comprehended in one statement, 102
Revivals and their social effects, 14
Rhode Island, Colonial money in, 242
Roads in Australia, 195
Romance civilization, 184
Russia and England, 186

Savings banks, in Australia, 202; in Berlin, 156
Schools, in Buffalo, 152; in New York, 146. *See* High Schools
Socialism. "Karl Marx and the Close of His System," by E. von Boehm-Bawerk, note, 412
"Socialism," by W. Sombart, note, 415
Social man and social theory, 224
Social types and social theory, 225
SOCIOLOGICAL NOTES, 157–69, 313–23, 450–56
Sociology. SOCIOLOGY AND PHILANTHROPY, 49–57; Mutual relations, 49; Aid of sociology to philanthropy, 50; Philanthropy's service to sociology, 53
THE STUDY AND TEACHING OF SOCIOLOGY 1–48; Annual meeting, 1; Practical value of sociology, 2; Like-mindedness, 5; Social change, 7; Role of feeling and impulse in social action, 12; Social value of revivals, 14; Genius, 17; Training of philanthropic workers, 19; Is a school necessary, 20; Work of women's colleges, 22; Work of universities, 23; College settlements, 25; Qualifications of workers, 26; Sociological theory, 28; Sociology and politics, 29; Units of investigation in sociology impossible, 31; Teaching of sociology, 34; In high schools, 35; Views of committee of ten reviewed, 236; Commercial high schools, 39; In colleges, 42
THE UNIT OF INVESTIGATION OR OF CONSIDERATION IN SOCIOLOGY, 214–28; Interest in sociological theory, 214; Its indecision, 215; Indecision of other sciences, 215; Social imperative underlying unit of sociology, 218; The family unit, 222; The social man, 224; The social type, 225
"Outlines of Sociology," by; L. F. Ward, reviewed, 134–36
Spain, National character of, 184
Spanish-American War. THE WAR AS A SUGGESTION OF MANIFEST DESTINY, 173–92; Change in American international relations, 173; Has it been sudden, 175; Past aggressions, Louisiana, 176; Pacific coast, 177; Growth of wealth, 178; National temper daring, 180; Expansion a normal impulse of progressive nations, 181; A consequence of the feeling of efficiency, 182; Ascendency of civilized nations in world affairs, 183; Strength of the Romance peoples, 184; Of the Germanic races, 186; Slav and Saxon rivalry, 186; Strength of English people, 188; Isolation a Utopia, 190; Expansion our inevitable destiny, 191
"Statesman's Year Book for 1898," note, 116
Statistics. DEVELOPMENT OF THE CENSUS, 358–86; Importance of census, 358; Census of 1790, 359; Its scope, 360; Publication, 362; Growth of schedules, 363; Defects of tabulation, 366; Inaccuracy of census of 1840, 367; Improvements at next census, 368; Preparation for 1870, 371; Defects of that census, 374; More recent progress, 375; Statistics of defective classes, 377; Crime and pauperism, 378; Statistics of production, manufactures, 380; Transportation, 383; Agriculture, 384; Mining, 384; Future of census labors, 385
Municipal statistics in Boston, 149
Street railways, in Berlin, 156; in Chicago, 153, 305; in Cleveland, 446; in Massachusetts, 304
RELATION OF CITIES AND TOWNS TO STREET RAILWAY COMPANIES, 103–8; Massachusetts investigation, 103; Improvement of facilities, 104; Less public interest in franchises, 105; Supervision in Massachusetts, 106; General conclusions questioned, 107
See Transportation
Switzerland, Party oscillations in, 79

Taxation of American colonies, 59 et seq.
Telegraph in Australia, 198
Telephones in Australia, 201
Timber industry in Australia, 209
Transportation, in United States Census, 383
"Berlin, und seine Eisenbahnen," by A. von der Leyen, note, 116
"Report on Differential Rates," note, 112

United States. *See* History.
See also Spanish-American War
See also Statistics
Utah, Irrigation in, 266
Utility and economics, 331

Vagabondage, Report of French commission on, 450

Wages in France, 252
Wealth. *See* Economics
Woman. *See* Colleges
See also Labor